

Transport Device for Sleeve-Shaped Covers

Priority to German Patent Application No. 103 34 356.3, filed July 25, 2004 and incorporated herein by reference, is claimed hereby.

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The invention relates to a transport device for sleeve-shaped covers for cylinders in printing units of a printing press, the device comprising a translation element and a number of carrier elements that carry sleeve-shaped covers and are received on the translation element. In addition, the invention relates to a method of changing
10 sleeve-shaped covers for cylinders in printing units of a printing press by using a number of carrier elements that carry sleeve-shaped covers and are received on a translation element.

In a printing press, the circumferential length of the printing master cylinder is a
15 factor that inherently limits the format or print length of products to be produced. To provide flexibility and versatility, it is desirable to overcome this limitation to permit variable print lengths or formats. General geometric laws hold that the circumferential length of a cylinder - in this case the printing master cylinder - is a function of the cylinder's radius. To provide a variable circumferential length for a
20 printing press cylinder that has a fixed radius and can carry a printing master, sleeve-shaped covers of varying thickness can advantageously be mounted to the cylinder. Once the cover is mounted, the cylinder has an increased radius and the potential or maximum print length that can be achieved is greater or longer than without the cover. It has become known from US 5,819,336, for example, to mount
25 sleeve-shaped covers to printing unit cylinders, in particular printing master cylinders and transfer cylinders, in a printing press. Plate-shaped printing masters can be attached to sleeve-shaped covers.

To avoid as much manual labor as possible, DE 298 22 104 U1 discloses, for
30 example, the use of a transport device for a printing press. The transport device includes a carrier frame that passes at least over regions of the printing press and at least one laterally movable lifting device for printing plates, rollers, or other parts or accessory of the printing press.

It is an object of the present invention to provide a simple way of aiding in a change of sleeve-shaped covers for cylinders in a printing press within a short changeover time.

5 According to the invention, this object is attained by a transport device for sleeve-shaped covers for cylinders in a printing press with the features according to claim 1 and by a method of changing sleeve-shaped covers for cylinders in printing units of a printing press with the features according to claim 9. Advantageous embodiments and improvements are characterized in the dependent claims.

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According to the invention, the transport device for sleeve-shaped covers for cylinders in printing units of a printing press comprises a translation element and a number of carrier elements for sleeve-shaped covers. The carrier elements are received on the translation element. A movement of the translation element causes
15 at least a group of carrier elements to be positioned in the vicinity of cylinders of the printing press in such a way that sleeve-shaped covers received on the carrier elements of the group can be transferred directly or immediately to the cylinders or that sleeve-shaped covers received on the cylinders can be transferred directly or immediately to the carrier elements of the group.

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A group of carrier elements may also comprise only a single carrier element. A direct or immediate transfer means that a sleeve-shaped cover may simultaneously be in contact with the relevant cylinder and with the relevant carrier element during the transfer. In other words, cylinder and carrier element are close enough to
25 mutually support the sleeve-shaped cover as the latter is transferred. This simplifies the work of the press operator considerably.

In an advantageous embodiment of the transport device of the invention, at least one device for mounting a plate-shaped printing master to a sleeve-shaped cover is
30 provided in one position of the translation element. The device for mounting may in particular comprise at least one heating element, for example an infrared light or a warm-air source, and/or a pressure element.

In an advantageous embodiment of the transport device of the invention, at least

one device for removing a plate-shaped printing master from a sleeve-shaped cover may be provided in one position of the translation element. The device for removing may in particular comprise at least one suction device.

- 5 The invention provides a simple way of permitting print length variations in a printing press within a short changeover time. If sleeve-shaped covers are provided in different formats or with different outer diameters but substantially equal inside diameters, printing masters of different lengths can be received on a fixed-radius printing master cylinder and be used for a printing operation. In other words,
10 sleeve-shaped covers of different formats can be used to change the print length of a printing press.

- A particular advantage of the device according to the invention is that changeover operations to change the press from a first print length format to a second print
15 length format can be carried out during the printing operation of the printing press in the first print length format at the same time as the sleeve-shaped covers to be received are prepared on the transport device. A change of sleeve-shaped covers that carry printing masters can also be carried out at the same time. This reduces the required changeover times.

- 20 As indicated above, the transport device according to the invention may comprise a device for mounting plate-shaped printing masters to sleeve-shaped covers and/or a device for removing plate-shaped printing masters from sleeve-shaped covers. A particularly advantageous space-saving and compact construction can be provided
25 if the device for mounting plate-shaped printing masters to sleeve-shaped covers and/or the device for removing plate-shaped printing masters from sleeve-shaped covers is integrated in the web path of the printing press.

- The translation element preferably has a closed-loop transport path. The transport
30 device may also be referred to as a carousel for sleeve-shaped covers.

The invention can be used in cooperation with printing units of a sheet-processing printing press (sheet-fed printing press) or printing units of a web-processing printing press (web-fed press), in particular an offset printing press. In other words,

a printing press according to the invention is characterized by at least one transport device as it is described in the present document. Typical printing stock is paper, cardboard, paperboard, organic polymer foil, fabric, or the like. The printing press is designed in such way that it permits sleeve-shaped covers to be mounted at least
5 to the printing master cylinders. A cylinder journal of the respective printing master cylinder can be made accessible so that the sleeve-shaped cover can be pushed or pulled over the printing master cylinder in a direction that is substantially parallel with the axle of the printing master cylinder. To provide a variable print length, the distances between the axles of the respective printing master cylinder and the
10 transfer cylinder that cooperates with that particular printing master cylinder can be varied, e.g. increased or decreased in order for a sleeve-shaped cover received on the printing master cylinder to be able to roll on the outer circumferential surface of the transfer cylinder at a defined pressure. Such a web-processing printing unit is described in US 5,813,336, the contents of which is incorporated by reference
15 herein.

The invention also relates to a method of changing sleeve-shaped covers for cylinders in printing units of a printing press using a number of carrier elements received on a translation element and designed to carry sleeve-shaped covers.
20 According to the invention, the method includes positioning a group of empty carrier elements in front of cylinders in printing units that carry sleeve-shaped covers. The sleeve-shaped covers are removed and are transferred directly to the empty carrier elements. Another group of carrier elements that carry sleeve-shaped covers is positioned in front of the cylinders. The sleeve-shaped covers are
25 transferred and mounted directly to the cylinders.

In a preferred embodiment, the steps indicated above of the method according to the invention of changing sleeve-shaped covers are carried out for transfer cylinder sleeves and transfer cylinders on the one hand and for sleeve-shaped covers with
30 plate-shaped printing masters and printing master cylinders on the other hand.

Other advantages and advantageous embodiments and refinements of the invention will be explained on the basis of the following figures and their descriptions. In the drawings,

Figure 1 shows an advantageous embodiment of the transport device associated with a web-fed rotary printing press,

5 Figure 2 shows an embodiment of carrier elements of a transport device according to the invention for sleeve-shaped covers,

Figure 3 shows a representation of a dismounting operation of a sleeve-shaped cover from a printing master cylinder of a printing press to a carrier
10 element,

Figure 4 shows a diagrammatic representation of a method of receiving a plate-shaped printing master on a sleeve-shaped cover,

15 Figure 5 shows a diagrammatic representation of how the bent edges of a printing master are inserted into a groove of a sleeve-shaped cover,

Figure 6 shows a series of pictures A to F to explain a first advantageous embodiment of a transport device according to the invention for sleeve-
20 shaped covers,

Figure 7 shows a series of pictures A to J to explain a second alternative advantageous embodiment of a transport device according to the invention for sleeve-shaped covers.
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Figure 1 shows an embodiment of a transport device 10, which is associated with a web-fed printing press 12. The transport device 10 comprises, as indicated above, a translation element 14 and a number of carrier elements 16, some of which carry sleeve-shaped covers 18. The sleeve-shaped covers may in particular be covers
30 provided with plate-shaped printing masters or transfer sleeves (blanket sleeves). Starting from a splicer 22, a web of printing material 20 passes through a number of printing units 60 for double-sided printing, a web tear retrieval device 26, and a drier 28. The drier 28 may be followed by a chill unit and a folder. For space-saving reasons, a device 30 for mounting plate-shaped printing masters on sleeve-

shaped covers is integrated into the path of the web 20 of printing material. This provides a very space-saving installation.

- Figure 2 shows carrier elements 16 of a transport device 10 for sleeve-shaped covers 18. The upper section of Figure 2 shows a portion of the translation element 14 with three carrier elements 16. The carrier elements labelled D are used for dismounting, i.e. for supporting one of the covers 18 to be removed. The carrier element labelled M is used for mounting, i.e. for supporting one of the covers 18 to be received. The lower section of Figure 2 shows a side view of the carrier element 16 on the translation element 14. The drawing shows a carrier arm 32 supporting a sleeve-shaped cover 18. The carrier arm 32 reaches into the open space formed by the sleeve-shaped cover 18. From the carrier element 16, the sleeve-shaped cover 18 can be slid over a cantilevered receiving cylinder 34.
- Figure 3 shows the process of dismounting a sleeve-shaped cover from a receiving cylinder 34, in particular a printing master cylinder, of a printing press to a carrier element 16. The receiving cylinder 34 is cantilevered in a side wall 40 of the printing unit of the printing press. The axle 38 of the receiving cylinder 34 is aligned in a centred manner so that the upper side of the carrier element 16 can contact the inner surface 42 of the sleeve-shaped cover 18 in a substantially parallel and tangential direction. The cover 18 may then be transferred in a transfer direction 36 from the receiving cylinder 34 to the carrier element 16 including the carrier arm 32.
- Figure 4 is a diagrammatic representation of the method of mounting a plate-shaped printing master 44 on a sleeve-shaped cover 18 including a groove 46 in an advantageous embodiment of a device for mounting as it may be provided on the transport device according to the invention. As shown in the left section of the figure, a first bent edge 48 of the plate-shaped printing master 44 is inserted into the groove 46. The sleeve-shaped cover 18 is received on a mandrel 50 so as to be rotatable. A pressure roller 52 is associated with the mandrel 50. The right-hand section shows a situation in which a rotation of the mandrel 50 causes the printing master 44 to be tightly wrapped around the circumferential surface of the cover 18 due to the action of the engaged pressure roller 52.

Fig. 5 shows how the bent edges 48 of the printing master 44 are pressed into the groove 46 of the sleeve-shaped cover 18. The left-hand section shows that, after the pressure roller 52 has been positioned above the groove 46 of the cover 18

5 following a substantially 360° rotation of the mandrel 50 to wrap the printing master 44 tightly around the circumference of the cover 18, the engaged pressure roller 52 also pushes the second bent edge 48 into the groove 46. In the right-hand section of the figure, the pressure roller 52 is disengaged. The edges 48 remain in the groove 46.

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Figure 6 includes a series of pictures A to E to explain a first advantageous embodiment of a transport device 10 according to the invention for sleeve-shaped covers 18. Figure 6A shows a transport device 10 according to the invention, which is movable into a direction of movement 58 by means of a rope winch 56. Figure 15 6A further shows four printing units 60 for double-sided printing. Sleeve-shaped covers can be removed from the printing units 60 and transferred to the transport device 10 or transferred from the transport device 10 to printing master cylinders 62 and transfer cylinders 64. The transport device 10 comprises a translation element 14, in the given example a chain, including a number or plurality of carrier elements 16. The transport device 10 further comprises a device for mounting 30, which can be used to mount plate-shaped printing masters to sleeve-shaped covers (as described above with reference to Figs. 4 and 5). Figure 6A shows a first situation in which covers 66 to be received are positioned on carrier elements 16 (dark circles). Covers 68 to be removed may be received on further carrier elements 20 16 (light circles). In Figure 6B, the carrier elements 16 have been displaced with respect to the printing units 60 due to a movement of the translation element 14, so that the carrier elements 16 carrying covers 66 to be mounted are now positioned in front of the printing units 60 and can be directly transferred and mounted. In Fig. 6C, the transport device 10 has been moved into the transport direction 58 with respect to the printing units 60 so that the covers can be mounted to the lower 25 transfer cylinders 64. In Fig. 6D, the transport device 10 has been moved in the direction of transport 58 with respect to the printing units 60, so that the covers can be mounted to the upper transfer cylinders 64. The same steps are carried out for the upper printing master cylinders 62. Fig. 6E finally shows the transport device 30

10 in a parking position above the printing units 60. In this position, the printing units 60 are freely accessible without the transport device 10 being in the way.

Figure 7 includes a series of pictures A to H showing a second, alternative
5 advantageous embodiment of a transport device 10 for sleeve-shaped covers 18 for cylinders in printing units 60. Figure 7A shows a transport device 10 including a translation element 14, a device 30 for mounting plate-shaped printing masters to sleeve-shaped covers, and a device 70 for removing plate-shaped printing masters from sleeve-shaped covers. Sleeve-shaped covers 18 can be mounted to and
10 removed from carrier elements 16. In Figs. 7A to 7H, the following situations are shown for a change of sleeve-shaped covers during a standstill of the printing press: A new-format cover with a new printing master, in short a new printing master cover 72, an old-format cover with an old printing master, in short an old printing master cover 74, a new-format cover with a new blanket, in short a new-blanket
15 cover 76, and an old-format cover with an old blanket, in short an old-blanket cover 78. These different covers can be slid onto carrier elements 16 or transferred from carrier elements 16 to cylinders in printing units 60. In Fig. 7A, empty carrier elements 16 are correlated with the axles of the printing master cylinders 62 of the printing units 60, so that old printing master covers 74 can be taken off the
20 cylinders and placed on the carrier elements 16 (see Fig. 7B). The translation element 14 is then moved in the direction of movement 80 so that the new printing master covers 72 are positioned in front of the printing master cylinders 62 as shown in Fig. 7C. The new printing master covers 72 are taken off the transport device 10 and are transferred to the printing master cylinders of the printing units
25 60 as shown in Fig. 7D. At the same time, empty carrier elements 16 are positioned in front of the positions of the transfer cylinders 64 of the printing units 60, as can also be seen from Fig. 7D, so that the old-blanket covers 78 can be removed from the transfer cylinders 64 and received by the carrier elements 16 (see Fig. 7E).
After the transport device 10 has moved in the direction 80, the new-blanket covers 76 arrive in front of the transfer cylinders of the printing units 60 as shown in Fig.
30 7F, so that these covers can be mounted to the transfer cylinder 64 (see Fig. 7G). Fig. 7H finally shows a situation in which the carrier elements 16 of the translation element 14 have been moved into a park position to provide unobstructed access to the printing units 60. The mounting and removal of the plate-shaped printing

masters to and from sleeve-shaped covers can be carried out while the printing press is in operation.

List of Reference Numerals

10	transport device
12	web-fed rotary printing press
14	translation element
16	carrier element
18	sleeve-shaped cover
20	web of printing material
22	splicer
26	web tear retrieval device
28	drier
30	mounting device
32	carrier arm
34	receiving cylinder
36	transfer device
38	centred axle
40	side wall of the printing unit
42	inner surface
44	plate-shaped printing master
46	groove
48	bent edge
50	mandrel
52	pressure roller
56	rope winch
58	direction of movement
60	printing unit
62	printing master cylinder
64	transfer cylinder
66	cover to be received
68	cover to be removed
70	removal device
72	new-format cover with new printing master
74	old-format cover with old printing master
76	new-format cover with new blanket

- 78** **old-format cover with old blanket**
- 80** **direction of movement of the translation element**